

Financial Statements of

**LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND**

Period from commencement of operations on

May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017





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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Unitholders of the Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2017, the statements of comprehensive income, changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units and cash flows for the period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

### *The Manager's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform an audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Manager, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audit is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion



*Opinion*

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund as at December 31, 2017, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017 in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

*KPMG LLP*

Chartered Professional Accountants

Vancouver, Canada  
March 29, 2018

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Statement of Financial Position  
(in thousands except for per unit amounts)

December 31, 2017

	Note	2017
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash		\$ 6,630
Interest and dividends receivable		401
Subscription receivable		46
Foreign currency forward contract receivable		389
Investments		46,628
		<u>54,094</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Amounts due to brokers		5,630
Management fees payable		3
		<u>5,633</u>
<b>Net assets</b> attributable to holders of redeemable units		\$ 48,461
Represented by:		
Series A	\$	45,132
Series B		2,877
Series F		452
	\$	<u>48,461</u>
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit:		
Series A	\$	10.00
Series B		9.99
Series F		10.04

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Leith Wheeler Investment Counsel Ltd.,  
in its capacity as Manager.

"James F. Gilliland" Director

"Jonathon D. Palfrey" Director

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Statement of Comprehensive Income  
(in thousands except for per unit amounts)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

	Note	2017
Revenue:		
Interest income	6	\$ 358
Changes in fair value of investments and derivatives:		
Net realized gain (loss)		118
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)		(168)
Total revenue		308
Expenses:		
Management fees	1	3
Audit fees		8
Commissions and transaction costs		1
Custodian fees		3
Filing fees		14
Independent review committee fees		1
Legal fees		2
GST/HST		1
		33
Less: Expenses absorbed by manager		(29)
Total operating expenses		4
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units from operations excluding distributions		304
Distributions to holders of redeemable units:		
From net investment income		(336)
From net realized gains on investments and derivatives		(114)
		(450)
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		\$ (146)
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units:		
Series A		\$ (126)
Series B		(18)
Series F		(2)
		(146)
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit (excluding distributions):		
Series A		\$ 0.22
Series B		0.14
Series F		0.09

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Redeemable  
(in thousands)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

Series A	Note	2017
Balance, beginning of year		\$ -
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		(126)
Redeemable unit transactions:		
Issue of redeemable units		46,441
Reinvestment of distributions		420
Redemption of redeemable units		(1,603)
Net increase (decrease) from redeemable unit transactions		45,258
Balance, end of year		\$ 45,132

Series B	Note	2017
Balance, beginning of year		\$ -
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		(18)
Redeemable unit transactions:		
Issue of redeemable units		3,083
Reinvestment of distributions		24
Redemption of redeemable units		(212)
Net increase (decrease) from redeemable unit transactions		2,895
Balance, end of year		\$ 2,877

Series F	Note	2017
Balance, beginning of year		\$ -
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		(2)
Redeemable unit transactions:		
Issue of redeemable units		450
Reinvestments of distributions		4
Redemption of redeemable units		-
Net increase (decrease) from redeemable unit transactions		454
Balance, end of year		\$ 452

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Statement of Cash Flows  
(in thousands)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

	Note	2017
Cash provided by (used in):		
Operating activities:		
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		\$ (146)
Adjustments for:		
Net realized loss (gain) from investments and derivatives		(118)
Net change in unrealized depreciation (appreciation) from investments and derivatives		168
Interest income		(358)
Amounts due to brokers		5,630
Management fees payable		3
Subscriptions receivable		(46)
Proceeds from sale of investments		9,533
Purchases of investments		(56,600)
Interest received		(43)
		(41,977)
Financing activities:		
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units		49,974
Reinvestment of distributions		448
Payments on redemption of redeemable units		(1,815)
		48,607
Net increase (decrease) in cash		6,630
Cash, beginning of year		-
Cash, end of year		\$ 6,630

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Schedule of Investment Portfolio  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

December 31, 2017

Security	Coupon rate %	Maturity	Par value	Cost	Fair value	% of Net assets
<b>BONDS AND GUARANTEES</b>						
<b>High Yield Corporates:</b>						
Asbury Automotive Group Inc	6.000	15-Dec-24	200	\$ 266	\$ 261	
Century Aluminum Co	7.500	1-Jun-21	750	967	965	
CHS/Community Health Systems Inc	5.125	1-Aug-21	625	776	706	
Coeur Mining Inc	5.875	1-Jun-24	995	1,263	1,236	
Conduent Finance Inc / Xerox Business Services LLC	10.500	15-Dec-24	600	894	882	
CSC Holdings LLC	10.125	15-Jan-23	1065	1,553	1,503	
Diamond Resorts International	7.750	1-Sep-23	250	333	339	
Diebold Inc	8.500	15-Apr-24	1360	1,836	1,812	
Donnelley Financial Solution	8.250	15-Oct-24	550	737	736	
First Quantum Minerals Ltd	7.000	15-Feb-21	175	226	227	
First Quantum Minerals Ltd	7.250	15-May-22	350	467	460	
Frontier Communications Corp	8.875	15-Sep-20	50	59	52	
Harland Clarke Holdings Corp	8.375	15-Aug-22	210	285	274	
JPW INDUSTRIES HOLD CORP	9.000	1-Oct-24	150	190	197	
Mountain Province Diamonds Inc	8.000	15-Dec-22	370	466	458	
Numericable-SFR SAS	6.000	15-May-22	455	594	577	
Numericable-SFR SAS	7.375	1-May-26	425	558	548	
Quicken Loans Inc	5.250	15-Jan-28	120	151	149	
Qwest Corp	6.875	15-Sep-33	180	217	216	
Reynolds Group Issuer Inc / Reynolds Group Issuer LLC / Reynolds G	4.859	15-Jul-21	350	440	446	
Seagate HDD Cayman	4.875	1-Jun-27	1000	1,200	1,197	
Silversea Cruise Finance	7.250	1-Feb-25	800	1,095	1,081	
Sprint Communications Inc	9.000	15-Nov-18	1800	2,450	2,377	
Teck Resources Ltd	5.200	1-Mar-42	575	715	719	
Teck Resources Ltd	5.400	1-Feb-43	535	675	679	
Teine Energy Ltd	6.875	30-Sep-22	250	330	322	
Tenet Healthcare Corp	4.625	15-Jul-24	400	498	489	
Teva Pharmaceuticals	1.700	19-Jul-19	730	907	890	
Tutor Perini Corp	6.875	1-May-25	769	1,039	1,033	
Unit Corp	6.625	15-May-21	445	548	565	
Vertiv Group Corp	9.250	15-Oct-24	710	983	950	
				<b>22,718</b>	<b>22,346</b>	<b>46.1</b>

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Schedule of Investment Portfolio  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

December 31, 2017

Security		Cost	Fair value	% of Net assets
<b>BONDS AND GUARANTEES (continued)</b>				
<b>Loans:</b>				
Albertson Cos LLC / Safeway Inc /				
New Albertson's Inc / Albertson's	22-Jun-23	\$ 748	\$ 902	\$ 918
BMC Software Finance Inc	10-Sep-22	250	321	314
CenturyLink Inc	31-Jan-25	1000	1,210	1,209
Chesapeake Energy Corp	23-Aug-21	1250	1,686	1,667
Communications Sales & Leasing Inc	24-Oct-22	997	1,183	1,208
Compass Minerals International Inc	20-Dec-24	250	319	315
Cortes NP Acquisition Corp	15-Nov-23	1000	1,283	1,252
Dealer Tire	22-Dec-21	499	641	634
Dell International L.L.C. (EMC Corporation)	7-Sep-23	458	571	574
DirectCash Payments Inc	15-Jun-23	1000	1,279	1,273
Dynegy Inc	7-Feb-24	750	937	945
Endo International PLC	27-Apr-24	997	1,264	1,258
Global Cash Access Inc	9-May-24	498	625	630
Hyperion Insurance	20-Dec-24	500	638	627
Kindred Healthcare Inc	9-Apr-21	997	1,284	1,254
Kinetic Concepts Inc	2-Feb-24	498	617	621
McAfee LLC	29-Sep-24	1000	1,289	1,250
Navistar Inc	6-Nov-24	750	957	944
Olympus Merger Sub Inc	10-Oct-24	882	1,091	1,109
PI US BORROWERCO INC	20-Dec-24	500	633	626
Rackspace Hosting Inc	3-Nov-23	500	633	627
RP Crown Parent	12-Oct-23	997	1,245	1,256
Russell Investments US	1-Jun-23	997	1,267	1,258
Select Medical Corp	6-Mar-24	997	1,264	1,262
Sinclair Television Group Inc	12-Dec-24	500	642	626
Sunshine Investments Bv	15-Dec-24	500	638	625
		<b>24,419</b>	<b>24,282</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO</b>		<b>\$ 47,137</b>	<b>\$ 46,628</b>	<b>96.2</b>
<b>CURRENCY FORWARDS</b>				
US Dollars Currency Forwards expiring January 2018		-	389	0.8
<b>OTHER ASSETS LESS LIABILITIES</b>			<b>1,444</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>			<b>\$ 48,461</b>	<b>100.0</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information (unaudited)  
(tabular amounts expressed in \$000s)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

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The Fund Specific Information for the Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund (the “Fund”) contained herein should be read in conjunction with the “Notes to Financial Statements - General Information related to all Leith Wheeler Investment Funds” beginning after the “Notes to Financial Statements - Fund Specific Information”.

## 1. Management fees and expenses:

Management fees in respect of Series B are calculated at a maximum of 0.95% per annum, before GST/HST, of the daily Net Asset Value of Series B. Management fees in respect of Series F are calculated at a maximum of 0.80% per annum, before GST/HST, of the daily Net Asset Value of Series F. Management fee distributions for the period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017 were nil. No management fees were paid with respect to Series A units.

## 2. Withholding tax and other income taxes:

Certain dividends and interest income received by the Fund are subject to withholding tax imposed in the country of origin. During the year, withholding tax rates were between 0% and 35%.

The Fund has capital losses of approximately nil available for utilization against capital gains in future years. The Fund has non-capital losses of approximately nil available for utilization against net realized capital gains or non-capital gains in future years.

## 3. Redeemable units:

The redeemable unit transactions for the Fund during the period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	Outstanding units at beginning of year	Issued during the year	Issued on reinvestment of distributions	Redeemed during the year	Outstanding units at end of year
Series A: 2017	-	4,632	42	(159)	4,515
Series B: 2017	-	307	2	(21)	288
Series F: 2017	-	45	-	-	45

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## 4. Financial risk management:

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide investors with a high level of income and the opportunity for capital appreciation by investing in a portfolio of primarily high yielding fixed income securities issued by U.S., Canadian and other international corporations.

For a comprehensive discussion of the risks applicable to the Fund refer to note 6 under the “General Information related to all Leith Wheeler Investment Funds”. Financial risks applicable to the Fund are discussed in more detail below.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information (unaudited)  
(tabular amounts expressed in \$000s)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

## 4. Financial risk management (continued):

### (a) Credit risk:

The majority of the credit risk to which the Fund is exposed is concentrated in debt securities. Credit risk arising from other financial instruments is not considered significant. At December 31, 2017, the Fund was invested in debt securities with the following credit quality:

	2017
<b>Rating:</b>	
BBB	5.7%
BB	65.4%
B	28.9%
Total	100.0%

### (b) Liquidity risk:

The Fund's redeemable units are due on demand. The Fund's derivative liabilities are due within one month of the year-end of the Fund. The Fund's remaining liabilities are due within twelve months of the year-end of the Fund.

### (c) Market risk:

#### (i) Interest rate risk:

The table below summarizes the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk by remaining term to maturity as at:

	2017
Term to maturity	% of total debt securities
Less than 1 year	5.1%
1 to 5 years	23.6%
5 to 10 years	67.5%
More than 10 years	3.8%
Total debt securities	100.0%

The Manager has determined that a fluctuation in interest rates of 1% is reasonably possible, considering the economic environment in which the Fund operates. As at December 31, 2017, had interest rates increased or decreased by 100 basis points, with all other factors remaining constant, net assets attributable to redeemable units would have increased or decreased by approximately \$929,000. In practice, actual results October differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information (unaudited)  
(tabular amounts expressed in \$000s)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

## 4. Financial risk management (continued):

### (a) Market risk: (continued)

#### (ii) Currency risk:

At the reporting date, the carrying value of the Fund's net financial assets and financial liabilities held in individual foreign currencies expressed in Canadian dollars and as a percentage of its net assets were as follows:

	Currency exposure		Percentage of net assets	
		2017		2017
US Dollar	\$	48,262		99.6%
Total	\$	48,262		99.6%

As at December 31, 2017, had the Canadian dollar strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all foreign currencies, with all other factors remaining constant, net assets attributable to redeemable units would have increased or decreased by approximately \$482,620. In practice, actual results may differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

In addition, the Fund will also use forward currency contracts to hedge the value of the portion of the assets attributable to Series A (CAD Hedged) and Series B (CAD Hedged) units denominated in or exposed to U.S. currency against fluctuations caused by changes in exchange rates between U.S. and Canadian dollars. It may not be possible to hedge such currency exposure fully and therefore the net asset value of Series A (CAD Hedged) and Series B (CAD Hedged) units could be subject to some currency exposure. Such forward currency gains or losses are attributed to and allocated solely to Series A (CAD Hedged) and Series B (CAD Hedged) and are excluded from the sensitivity analysis above.

#### (iii) Other price risk:

For this Fund, the most significant exposure to other price risk arises from its investment in debt instruments. As at December 31, 2017, had the relevant benchmark/ broad-based indices increased or decreased by 5%, with all other variables held constant, the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units would have increased or decreased by approximately \$2,331,000. In practice, actual results may differ from this sensitivity analysis and these differences could be material.

## 5. Fair value of financial instruments:

For a general discussion of the Fund's fair value measurements, refer to note 7 under the "General Information related to all Leith Wheeler Investment Funds".

### (a) Fair value hierarchy - financial instruments measured at fair value:

The table below analyses financial instruments measured at fair value at the reporting date by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorized. The amounts are based on the values recognized in the statement of financial position.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information (unaudited)  
(tabular amounts expressed in \$000s)

Period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017

## 5. Fair value of financial instruments (continued):

(a) Fair value hierarchy - financial instruments measured at fair value (continued):

All fair value measurements below are recurring.

December 31, 2017	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Bonds	\$ -	\$ 46,628	\$ -	\$ 46,628
Foreign currency forward contract	-	389	-	389
	\$ -	\$ 47,017	\$ -	\$ 47,017

During the period from commencement of operations on May 30, 2017 to December 31, 2017, there were no transfers of financial instruments between the three levels.

## 6. Net gain (loss) from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss:

	2017
Net gain (loss) from financial instruments held for trading:	
Derivative financial instruments	\$ 220
Net gain (loss) from financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss:	
Investments	(270)
	\$ (50)
Net gain (loss) from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss:	
Realized	\$ 118
Unrealized	(168)
	\$ (50)

## 7. Related party transactions:

At December 31, 2017, the Leith Wheeler Corporate Advantage Fund, Leith Wheeler Income Advantage Fund and the Leith Wheeler Core Plus Bond Fund owned 1,248,081 Series A, 653,236 Series A and 449,718 Series A units of the Fund, respectively, which are under common management. Combined, the holdings represent 48.5% of this Fund.

During the period, the Fund paid approximately \$154,000 in interest income, \$10,000 in other income, and \$55,000 in capital gains to these unitholders.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements - General Information Related to All Leith Wheeler Investment Funds  
(Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

## 1. Reporting entity:

The Leith Wheeler Investment Funds (individually, a "Fund" and collectively, the "Funds") consist of:

Fund	Inception
Leith Wheeler Balanced Fund	September 22, 1987
Leith Wheeler Canadian Dividend Fund	December 21, 2010
Leith Wheeler Canadian Equity Fund	April 27, 1994
Leith Wheeler Core Bond Fund	April 27, 1994
Leith Wheeler Corporate Advantage Fund	May 29, 2015
Leith Wheeler Emerging Markets Equity Fund	May 19, 2017
Leith Wheeler High Yield Bond Fund	May 27, 2015
Leith Wheeler Income Advantage Fund	December 21, 2010
Leith Wheeler International Equity Plus Fund	October 31, 2007
Leith Wheeler Money Market Fund	April 27, 1994
Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund	May 30, 2017
Leith Wheeler U.S. Dividend Fund	September 26, 2016
Leith Wheeler U.S. Equity Fund	April 27, 1994
Leith Wheeler U.S. Small/Mid-Cap Equity Fund	October 27, 2016

The Funds were established under the laws of British Columbia pursuant to various trust indentures between Leith Wheeler Investment Counsel Ltd., as manager (the "Manager"), and Canada Trust Company, as trustee. The Funds' trustee is CIBC Mellon Trust Company and the Funds' custodian is the CIBC Mellon.

The trust indentures for all the above Funds allow for an unlimited number of series and an unlimited number of units of each series. Currently authorized series of units are as follows: Series A and Series A (CAD Hedged), Series B and Series B (CAD Hedged), Series F and Series F (CAD Hedged) and Series FP1.

Series A and Series A (CAD Hedged) units have no management fees. Unitholders of Series A and Series A (CAD Hedged) units pay a negotiated fee directly to the Manager and are available to investors that satisfy certain criteria related to the nature of the investors and certain other matters as established by the Manager. Series B and Series B (CAD Hedged) units carry management fees and are available to all investors. Series F, Series F (CAD Hedged) and Series FP1 units carry reduced management fees and are available to investors who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with the Manager.

The Leith Wheeler High Yield Bond Fund has Series A, Series A (CAD Hedged), Series B and Series B (CAD Hedged) and Series F and Series F (CAD Hedged) units outstanding. The Leith Wheeler U.S. Dividend Fund has Series A, Series B, Series F and Series FP1 units outstanding. The Leith Wheeler Balanced Fund, Leith Wheeler Canadian Dividend Fund, Leith Wheeler Corporate Advantage Fund, Leith Wheeler Emerging Markets Equity Fund, Leith Wheeler Income Advantage Fund, Leith Wheeler International Equity Plus Fund, Leith Wheeler Multi Credit Fund, Leith Wheeler U.S. Equity Fund and Leith Wheeler U.S. Small/Mid-Cap Equity Fund have Series A, Series B and Series F units outstanding. All other remaining Funds have Series A and Series B units outstanding.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements - General Information Related to All Leith Wheeler Investment Funds  
(Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

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## 1. Reporting entity (continued):

The information provided in these financial statements and notes thereto is for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016. In the year a Fund or series is established, "period" represents the time period from inception to December 31 of that fiscal year.

The general information related to all Funds presented here should be read in conjunction with each respective Fund's "Notes to Financial Statements - Fund Specific Information".

The Funds are unit trusts domiciled in Canada. The address of the Funds' registered office is at 1500 - 400 Burrard Street, Vancouver B.C., V6C 3A6.

## 2. Basis of preparation:

### (a) Statement of compliance:

The financial statements of the Funds have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The financial statements were authorized for issue by the Manager on March 29, 2018.

### (b) Basis of measurement:

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for investments and derivatives, which are measured at fair value.

### (c) Functional and presentation currency:

The Funds', with the exception of the Leith Wheeler U.S. Dividend Fund, have their subscriptions, redemptions, price and performance denominated in Canadian dollars, which is their functional and presentation currency. The Leith Wheeler U.S. Dividend Fund has its subscriptions, redemptions, price and performance denominated in U.S. dollars, which is the functional and presentation currency of that respective Fund.

### (d) Use of estimates and judgment:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the Manager to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future period affected.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements - General Information Related to All Leith Wheeler Investment Funds  
(Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

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### 3. Significant accounting policies:

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

(a) Financial instruments:

(i) Recognition and measurement:

Financial instruments are required to be classified into one of the following categories: held-for-trading, fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), available-for-sale, loans and receivables, assets held-to-maturity, and other financial liabilities. All financial instruments are measured at fair value on initial recognition. Measurement in subsequent periods depends on the classification of the financial instrument.

Transaction costs are included in the initial carrying amount of financial instruments except for financial instruments classified as held-for-trading or fair value through profit or loss in which case transaction costs are expensed as incurred.

Financial assets and financial liabilities held for trading or at fair value through profit or loss are recognized initially on the trade date, which is the date on which the Funds become a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized on the date on which they are originated. The Funds derecognize a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled or expire.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of net assets only when the Funds have a legal right to offset the amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

The Funds have not classified any financial instruments as available-for-sale or assets held to maturity.

(ii) Held-for-trading and fair value through profit and loss:

Financial instruments classified as held-for-trading or FVTPL are subsequently measured at fair value at each reporting period with changes in fair value recognized in the statement of comprehensive income in the period in which they occur. The Funds' derivative financial assets and derivative financial liabilities are classified as held-for-trading. The Funds' investments are designated as FVTPL.

# LEITH WHEELER MULTI CREDIT FUND

Notes to Financial Statements - General Information Related to All Leith Wheeler Investment Funds  
(Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (a) Financial instruments (continued):

##### (ii) Held-for-trading and fair value through profit and loss (continued):

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives and marketable securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The Funds use the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within that day's bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager determines the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value based on the specific facts and circumstances. The Funds' policy is to recognize transfers into and out of the fair value hierarchy levels as of the date of the event or change in circumstances giving rise to the transfer.

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market, including non-publicly traded derivative instruments, is determined using valuation techniques. Valuation techniques also include the use of comparable recent arm's length transactions, reference to other instruments that are substantially the same, discounted cash flow analysis, and others commonly used by market participants and which make the maximum use of observable inputs. Should the value of the financial asset or liability, in the opinion of the Manager, be inaccurate, unreliable or not readily available, the fair value is estimated on the basis of the most recently reported information of a similar financial asset or liability.

##### (iii) Loans and receivables:

Loans and receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Such assets are recognized initially at fair value plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent measurement of loans and receivables is at amortized cost, less any impairment losses. The Funds classify cash, subscriptions receivable, balances due from brokers, and interest and dividends receivable, as loans and receivables.

##### (iv) Other financial liabilities:

Other financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at amortized cost. The Fund's other financial liabilities are comprised of redemptions payable, balances due to brokers, management fees payable, due to manager, accounts payable and distributions payable.

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(b) Redeemable units:

The Funds classify financial instruments issued as financial liabilities or equity instruments in accordance with the substance of the contractual terms of the instruments. The redeemable units, which are classified as financial liabilities at FVTPL and measured at redemption amount, provide investors with the right to require redemption, subject to available liquidity, for cash at a unit price based on the Funds' valuation policies at each redemption date. Distributions to holders of redeemable units are recognized in comprehensive income when they are authorized and no longer at the discretion of the Manager.

(c) Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit (excluding distributions):

The increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit (excluding distributions) is calculated by dividing the increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, prior to the deduction of distributions recognized in comprehensive income, by the weighted average number of units outstanding during the year.

(d) Foreign exchange:

The financial statements of the Funds are denominated in Canadian dollars, with the exception of the Leith Wheeler US Dividend Fund, which is denominated in U.S. dollars. Foreign denominated investments and other foreign denominated assets and liabilities are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates prevailing on each valuation date. Purchases and sales of investments, as well as income and expense transactions denominated in foreign currencies, are translated using exchange rates prevailing on the date of the transaction. Foreign currency gains and losses are recognized in the statement of comprehensive income.

(e) Income recognition:

Interest income is recognized on an accrual basis. Dividend income is recognized on the date that the right to receive payment is established, which for quoted equity securities is usually the ex-dividend date. Income and capital gains distributions from pooled fund investments are recorded at the distribution date and maintain the same classification. Portfolio transactions are recorded on the trade date. Realized gains and losses arising from the sale of investments and unrealized appreciation/depreciation in investments are determined on the average cost basis of the respective investments.

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(f) Income taxes:

The Funds qualify as unit trusts under the Income Tax Act (Canada). All of the Funds' net income for tax purposes and net capital gains realized in any period are required to be distributed to unitholders such that no income tax is payable by the Funds. As a result, the Funds do not record income taxes.

Net capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future net realized capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward up to 20 years to reduce future taxable income

(g) Standards and amendments to existing standards effective January 1, 2017:

IAS 7, Statement of Cash Flows, requires disclosures related to changes in liabilities arising from financing activities for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2017. Units issued by the Funds are classified as liabilities in accordance with IAS 32 and for the purposes of the IAS 7 disclosures. A reconciliation between the opening and closing balance of the units of each Fund is presented in the statements of changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, including changes from cash flows and non-cash changes.

There are no other standards, amendments to standards or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on January 1, 2017 that have a material effect on the financial statements of the Funds.

(h) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted:

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are not yet effective for year ended December 31, 2017, and have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. None of these will have a significant effect on the financial statement of the Funds, with the possible exception of IFRS 9, *Financial Instruments*.

IFRS 9 deals with recognition, derecognition, classification and measurement of financial statements and its requirements represent a significant change from the existing requirements in IAS 39, *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement*, in respect of financial assets. The standard contains two primary measurement categories for financial assets: amortized cost and fair value. A financial asset would be measured at amortized cost if it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets in order to collect contractual cash flows, and the asset's contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. All other financial assets would be measured at fair value. The standard eliminates the existing IAS 39 categories of held-to-maturity, available-for-sale and loans and receivables.

The standard is effective for financial reporting periods beginning on January 1, 2018. The Funds will adopt IFRS 9 in their financial statements for the annual period beginning on January 1, 2018.

Based on the Manager's assessment, this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the classification of financial assets and financial liabilities of the Funds. This is because:

- the financial instruments classified as held-for-trading under IAS 39 (derivatives) will continue to be classified as such under IFRS 9;

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(h) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted (continued):

- other financial instruments currently measured at FVTPL under IAS 39 that were designated into this category, because they are managed on a fair value basis in accordance with a documented investment strategy, will be mandatorily measured at FVTPL or designated at FVTPL under IFRS 9; and
- other financial instruments currently measured at amortised cost under IAS 39 will continue to be classified as such under IFRS 9.

### 4. Related party transactions:

(a) Management fees:

The Manager is paid a management fee by the Funds, calculated daily and paid quarterly, as compensation for its services. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series A and Series A (CAD Hedged) units. Series A and Series A (CAD Hedged) unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to the Manager outside of the Fund for investment management services.

(b) Operating expenses:

The Manager is also entitled to reimbursement of reasonable operating expenses incurred on behalf of the Fund in connection with charges made for registry and transfer agency services, dividend and distribution crediting services, services required in connection with the provision of information and reports to unitholders and holding unitholders' meetings, interest expense, accounting, audit, recordkeeping and legal fees, and custodian and safekeeping charges. The Funds pay brokerage commissions, transaction costs and taxes.

The Manager has at times absorbed certain expenses incurred on behalf of the Funds, in which case such amounts are shown as a deduction from expenses in the respective Fund's statement of comprehensive income. The Manager is under no legal obligation to continue these arrangements, and may terminate them at any time.

### 5. Capital management:

The redeemable units issued by the Funds represent the capital of the Funds. The Funds are not subject to any internally or externally imposed restrictions on its capital. The Funds' objectives in managing the redeemable units are to ensure a stable base to maximize returns to all investors and to manage liquidity risk arising from redemptions.

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## 6. Financial risk management:

The following is a general discussion of the financial risks to which the Funds are exposed. Refer to the discussion on financial risk management (note 4) in the Fund Specific Information following each Fund's financial statements for information specific to the respective Fund.

Risk management framework:

The Funds use financial instruments in order to achieve their respective investment objectives. The Funds' investments are presented in each Fund's respective schedule of investment portfolio, which groups securities by asset type, geographic region and/or market segment.

The use of financial instruments subjects the Funds to a variety of financial instrument risks. The Funds' risk management practices include setting investment policies to limit exposures to financial instrument risks and employing experienced and professional investment advisors to invest the Funds' capital in securities within the constraints of investment policies. The Manager regularly monitors the Funds' performance and compliance with the investment policies.

The significant financial instrument risks, to which the Funds are exposed, along with the specific risk management practices related to those risks, are discussed below.

### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Fund, resulting in a financial loss to the Fund. It arises principally from debt securities held, derivative financial assets, cash, and other receivables due to the Fund. The carrying value of these financial instruments as recorded in the statements of financial position reflects the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk.

The risk management strategy for the Funds is to invest primarily in debt obligations of high credit quality issuers and to limit the amount of credit exposure with respect to any one corporate issuer.

Credit risk is mitigated by investing primarily in rated instruments. The Funds receive daily rating updates, which are reviewed accordingly. Credit risk is monitored on a daily basis by the Manager in accordance with the Funds' investment policies. If the credit risk is not in accordance with the investment policy or guidelines of the Fund, then the Manager is obliged to rebalance the portfolio as soon as practicable.

The Funds' activities may give rise to settlement risk. Settlement risk is the risk of loss due to the failure of an entity to honor its obligations to deliver cash, securities, or other assets as contractually agreed. For the majority of transactions, the Funds mitigate this risk by conducting settlements through a broker to ensure that a trade is settled only when both parties have fulfilled their contractual settlement obligations.

### (b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Funds will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with their financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset.

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## 6. Financial risk management (continued):

### (b) Liquidity risk (continued):

The Funds' policy and the Manager's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, including estimated redemptions of units, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Funds' reputation.

The Funds' prospectus provides for the daily cash redemptions of redeemable units and the Funds are therefore exposed to the liquidity risk of meeting unitholder redemptions at any time.

Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Funds' assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed. In addition, the Funds retain sufficient cash positions to maintain liquidity. The Funds are also subject to the requirements of NI 81-102, where each respective Fund shall not purchase an illiquid asset if, immediately after the purchase, more than 10 percent of the net assets of that particular Fund, taken at market value at the time of purchase, would consist of illiquid assets

### (c) Market risk:

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices will affect the Funds' income or the fair value of their holdings of financial instruments.

The Funds' market risk is managed on a daily basis by the Manager in accordance with the policies and procedures in place.

#### (i) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of interest-bearing financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. In general, as interest rates rise, the fair value of interest bearing financial instruments will fall. Financial instruments with a longer term to maturity will generally have a higher interest rate risk.

Interest rate risk management practices include setting target durations based on the appropriate benchmark indices and monitoring the Funds' durations relative to the benchmarks. If interest rates are anticipated to rise, the Funds' durations can be shortened to limit potential losses. Conversely, if interest rates are anticipated to fall, the durations can be lengthened to increase potential gains.

#### (ii) Currency risk:

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Equities in foreign markets are exposed to currency risk as the prices denominated in foreign currencies are converted to a Fund's functional currency in determining fair value.

Currency risk may be moderated by the Manager through the use of foreign currency contracts to hedge foreign currency exposures.

#### (iii) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether

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## 6. Financial risk management (continued):

### (iii) Other price risk (continued):

caused by factors specific to an individual investment or its issuer, or factors affecting all instruments traded in the market.

Other price risk is moderated by the Manager through a careful selection of securities within specified limits and the Funds' price risk is managed through diversification of the respective Fund. The Manager monitors the Funds' overall market positions on a daily basis and positions are maintained within established ranges.

## 7. Fair value of financial instruments:

### (a) Valuation models:

The Funds measure fair values using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements.

Level 1: inputs that are quoted market prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical instruments.

Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices).

Level 3: inputs that are unobservable.

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities that are traded in active markets are based on quoted market prices or dealer price quotations. Observable prices and model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, and exchange-traded derivatives, such as futures. The availability of observable market prices and model inputs reduces the need for management judgment and estimation and reduces the uncertainty associated with the determination of fair values. Where observable market prices and model inputs are not available, the Funds determine fair values using other valuation techniques. The objective of valuation techniques is to arrive at a fair value measurement that reflects the price that would be received to sell the asset or paid to transfer the liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The Funds equity and futures positions are classified as Level 1 when the security is actively traded and a reliable quoted market price is observable.

Investments in securities of another investment fund are classified as Level 1 when the investment fund is actively traded and a reliable price is observable.

Bonds and other debt securities are valued based on a matrix pricing process using multiple dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs and are classified within Level 2.

Forward foreign currency contracts are valued using present value techniques and market observable input data and accordingly are classified as Level 2.

Short-term investments and money market securities are classified as Level 2 as these instruments are valued at amortized cost, which approximates their fair value.

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## 7. Fair value of financial instruments (continued):

### (a) Valuation models (continued):

The Funds' net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units are classified as Level 2 since the carrying amount approximates fair value as the units are measured at the redemption amount.

Refer to the fair value of financial instruments (note 5) in the Fund Specific Information following each Fund's respective financial statements for further discussion of the respective Fund's fair value measurements.

### (b) Financial instruments not measured at fair value:

The carrying value of cash, subscriptions receivable, balances due from brokers, interest and dividends receivable, redemptions payable, balances due to brokers, management fees payable, due to Manager, accounts payable, and distributions payable, approximates their fair value given their short-term nature. These financial instruments are classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy because while prices are available, there is no active market for these instruments.